

Osbey (“Defendant”), pursuant to Defendant’s discovery requests. The information produced may be subject to the provisions of the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552a, to the provisions of 45 C.F.R. §§ 164.102–164.534, or to the provisions of 42 U.S.C. § 1306, or there may be no waiver by the patient to produce the records to any entity outside the United States. The United States shall produce these documents unredacted to Defendant. Upon producing these documents to Defendant, the United States shall designate them as “confidential” in the manner set forth in paragraph 2, below. Defendant, including Defendant’s counsel and their personnel, may use these documents only for purposes of the litigation, and may disclose them to non-parties to this litigation only as needed for the litigation, and only if the nonparty signs the form of acknowledgment attached to this Order. Defendant shall not file these documents with or submit them to the Court or reproduce their contents in any court filing unless the document or filing is placed under seal or all information that would identify the subject of the document or filing has been removed. Within ninety (90) days of the final conclusion of this litigation, Defendant shall return the documents designated confidential and all copies, as well as all notes, memoranda, summaries, or other documents containing information from the designated confidential documents, to counsel for the United States, or shall destroy them and certify in writing to counsel for the United States that the documents have been destroyed.

(2) **Designation of Material Subject to this Protective Order.** To designate “confidential” material covered by this Protective Order, the United States shall so designate, on the material itself, in an accompanying cover letter, on a diskette cover, or interrogatory or request for admission response, by using the following designation: “CONFIDENTIAL HEALTH INFORMATION- SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER.” If necessary, Defendant may likewise designate material as confidential pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph.

(3) **Confidential Health Information in Depositions.** Parties may show deponents designated confidential documents. However, efforts should first be made, if practicable, to conceal the identity of the subject of the record by coding the documents to substitute a numerical or other designation for the patient's name or other identifying information. The parties may, within 30 business days after receiving a deposition, designate pages of the transcript (and exhibits thereto) as confidential. Confidential information within the deposition transcript may be designated by underlining the portions of the pages that are confidential and marking such pages with the following legend: "CONFIDENTIAL HEALTH INFORMATION – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER." Until expiration of the thirty (30) day period, the entire deposition will be treated as subject to protection against disclosure under this Protective Order. If no party timely designates confidential information in a deposition, then none of the transcript or its exhibits will be treated as confidential; if a timely designation is made, the confidential portions and exhibits shall be filed under seal separate from the portions and exhibits not so marked.

(4) **Confidential Health Information in Open Court.** The procedures for use of designated confidential documents during any hearing or the trial of this matter shall be determined by the parties and the Court in advance of the hearing or trial. The parties shall consider redacting confidential documents to remove individual patient identifiers, request the court to submit such documents under seal, code the documents to substitute a numerical or other designation for the patient's name or other identifying information, request that any exhibit be placed under seal, introduce summary evidence where practicable which may be more easily redacted, and assure that all Social Security and HIC numbers associated with the names of individual patients have been removed. No party shall disclose designated confidential documents in open Court without prior consideration by the Court.

(5) **Filing of documents.** The Clerk shall accept for filing under seal any documents or filings so marked by the parties pursuant to the above paragraphs.

(6) **Modification Permitted.** Nothing in this Order shall prevent any party from seeking modification of this Protective Order or from objecting to discovery that it believes to be otherwise improper.

(7) **No Waiver.** The failure to designate any materials as provided in paragraph 2 shall not constitute a waiver of a party's assertion that the materials are covered by this Protective Order.

(8) **No Ruling on Discoverability Nor Admissibility.** This Protective Order does not constitute a ruling on the question of whether any particular material is properly discoverable or admissible and does not constitute any ruling on any potential objection to the discoverability of any material.

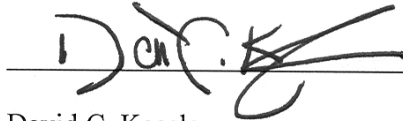
(9) **Disclosure to Agencies or Departments of the United States.** Nothing contained in this Protective Order shall prevent or in any way limit or impair the right of the United States to disclose to any agency or department of the United States, or any division of any such agency or department, designated confidential documents relating to any potential violation of law or regulation, or relating to any matter within that agency's jurisdiction, nor shall anything contained in this Protective Order prevent or in any way limit or impair the use of any such designated confidential documents by an agency in any proceeding relating to any potential violation of law or regulation, or relating to any matter within that agency's jurisdiction; provided, however, that the agency shall maintain the confidentiality of the designated confidential documents consistent with the terms of this Protective Order.

(10) **Disclosures to Congress.** Nothing contained in this Protective Order shall prevent or in any way limit or impair the right of the United States to provide designated confidential

documents to a Congressional entity; provided, however, that the United States shall notify the Congressional entity requesting the documents that the designated confidential documents have been produced pursuant to this Protective Order and shall, if there are no objections interposed by the Congressional entity requesting the documents, use reasonable efforts to notify the producing party or nonparty of the Congressional entity's request and the United States' response thereto.

SO ORDERED.

Signed: July 1, 2024



David C. Keesler
United States Magistrate Judge



**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
CHARLOTTE DIVISION
CASE NO. 3:24-CV-201-FDW-DCK**

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and
THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,**

Plaintiffs,

v.

STEVEN OSBEY,

Defendant.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF
PROTECTIVE ORDER**

I have read and understand the Order Regarding Confidentiality (“Protective Order”) entered in this action on _____, 2024. I hereby agree to be bound by the terms of the Order. Specifically, I agree that I will use stamped confidential documents and any information contained therein only for purposes of this case, including any appeals, and not for any other purpose of any kind; that I will return all stamped confidential documents to counsel within thirty (30) days after the later of the termination of this litigation or expiration of all rights to appeal; that I will take all appropriate steps to keep the stamped confidential documents and any information contained therein confidential. I hereby confirm that my duties under this Acknowledgment shall survive the termination of this case and are binding upon me for all time. I hereby consent to the personal jurisdiction of the United States District Court for Western District of North Carolina, in the above-captioned case for purpose of enforcing the aforementioned Order.

[signature]

DATED: _____

[print name]